# **DEPARTMENT OF MATHEMATICS**

# Syllabus for Ph.D. Entrance Exam

## Unit I

**Ordered Set:** Field, The Real Field, The extended Real number, system, Euclidean spaces, Finite, countable and uncountable sets, metric space, Sequence and series, Convergence.

**Complex Analysis:** The complex plane, Polynomials, Power series, transcendental functions such as exponential, trigonometric and hyperbolic function, analytic functions.

## Unit II

**Modern Algebra:** Elementary basic concept, Group, subgroup, Normal subgroup, Kernal –Cyclic group, Centre of the Group.

**Topology:** Basis, dense sets, subspaces and product topology, separation Axioms, connectedness and compactness.

### Unit III

**Ordinary Differential Equations**: Series solutions of first order equations, second order linear equations.

**Partial Differential equations:** Partial Differential equations of second order: Linear partial differential equations with constant coefficients, solution classification of second order partial differential equations, solutions.

## Unit IV

**Graph Theory:** Introduction, degrees, isomorphism, sub graph, walk, path, circuit, connected graph, disconnected graph, components, properties of trees, pendent vertices in a tree, distance and centre in a tree, rooted and binary trees, counting tree, spanning trees, fundamental circuits.

**Numerical analysis:** Numerical solutions of algebraic equations and transcendental equations-method of iteration-Newton Raphson's Method.

#### Unit V

**Statistics:** sample space, discrete probability, independent events, bayes theorem, random variables and distribution functions (univariable, multivariable) expectation and moments, independent random variables, marginal and conditional distribution.

**Linear programming problem:** Simplex methods, duality, elementary queuing and inventory models.

#### **References:**

- 1. Walter rudin-principle of mathematical analysis 3<sup>rd</sup> edition(chapter1,chapter3)
- Lars.V.Ahlfors-an introduction to the theory of analytic function of one variable 3<sup>rd</sup> edition Tata McGraw Hill.
- 3. I.N.Herstein,Topics in algebra,2<sup>nd</sup> edition John wiley and sons. (chapter:4,4.1 to 4.4, chapter 6:6.1 to 6.2)
- 4. James Munkers:Introduction to topology.
- 5. G.F.Simmons:Differntial equation with Applications and historical Notes,McGraw Hill Book Company,1972.
- 6. Ian N.Sneddon: Elements of partial differential equation,McGraw Hill International ediion,1984.
- 7. Graph theory with applications of Engineering and Computer Science By Narasingh Deo (Prentice Hall of India)
- Numerical Methods for Scientific and Engineering Computation M.K.Jain, S.R.K.Iyengar, R.K. Jain, 4<sup>th</sup> edition
- 9. Mathematical Statistics: P.R. Vital, First Published 2002. Margham Publishing.
- An Introduction to Operation Research Hamdy A. Taha , 8<sup>th</sup> edition. Prentice Hall of India Pvt. Ltd, New Delhi, 1995